DESCRIPTION OF *AMICI CURIAE*

Robert W. Alder is the James I. Farr Chair and Professor at the University of Utah, S.J. Quinney College of Law, where he has taught environmental law, water law, and administrative law, among other subjects, since 1994, and written extensively about the Clean Water Act and other issues in environmental law and policy. Professor Adler has also been practicing in the field of environmental law since 1980. Among other positions, he served as counsel to the Pennsylvania Bureau of Water Quality, Director of the Clean Water Program at the Natural Resources Defense Council, and co-founder of the Clean Water Network.

Hope Babcock is a Professor of Law at Georgetown Law. She has taught environmental and natural resources law for over 21 years and has directed an environmental clinic at Georgetown for the same amount of time where they have prosecuted cases arising under federal environmental laws, including the Clean Water Act, on behalf of individual clients as well as national, regional, and local environmental groups. She has written numerous articles on issues arising under natural resources law that have been published in various academic journals all over the country.

Michael C. Blumm is a Professor of Law at Lewis & Clark Law School, where he teaches property, legal history and other courses. Professor Blumm has written widely on environmental issues.

David W. Case is an Associate Professor of Law at the University of Mississippi, where he teaches environmental law, administrative law, and property. He has also written extensively in the field of environmental law.

Victor B. Flatt is the Tom & Elizabeth Taft Distinguished Professor of Environmental Law and the Director of the Center for Law, Environment, Adaptation and Resources (CLEAR) at the University of North Carolina Chapel Hill School of Law. He has been teaching environmental and administrative law for 19 years and is a recognized expert on the Clean Water Act.

William Funk, Robert E. Jones Professor of Law at Lewis & Clark Law School, has taught administrative law and environmental law for over 25 years and is the author or co-author of numerous books and articles on administrative law and environmental law. He has chaired the American Bar Association's Section of Administrative Law and Regulatory Policy as well as the American Association of Law Schools' Section of Administrative Law and Section of Natural Resources Law.

Craig N. Johnston is a Professor of Law at Lewis & Clark Law School, where he teaches courses in environmental law, Clean Water Act, and environmental enforcement, among other courses. Professor Johnston has been teaching environmental law courses for 21 years. He also has coauthored casebooks in both environmental law and hazardous waste law.

James R. May, B.S.M.E., CEIT, J.D., LL.M, is a Professor of Law at Widener University where he is the Co-Director of the Environmental Law Center as well as Professor of Graduate Engineering (Adjunct). Some of his recent publications include: *What Does the Health Care Ruling Mean for Environmental Law?*, July 31, 2012, Environmental Litigation Institute; and, *Principles of Constitutional Environmental Law*, Aug. 26, 2011, American Bar Association.

Errol Meidinger is a Professor of Law and Director of the Baldy Center for Law and Social Policy at the State University of New York Buffalo Law School. He teaches environmental law, international environmental law, international trade and environment, property, and administrative law, enhancing his teaching with research in each area.

Jeffrey G. Miller is a Professor of Law at Pace Law School, where he teaches numerous environmental courses, including one on the Clean Water Act. He has also coauthored a casebook on environmental law.

Joel A. Mintz is a Professor of Law at Nova Southeastern University Law Center. For six years he was an attorney and chief attorney with the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency in Chicago and Washington, D.C., where his responsibilities included enforcing various provisions of the Clean Water Act. For the past thirty years, as a law professor, he has written a number of books and law review articles on various aspects of environmental law and its implementation.

Zygmunt J.B. Plater, Professor of Law at Boston College Law School, has been involved in environmental litigation and administrative process in a variety of environmental settings and capacities, including the State of Alaska Oil Spill Commission's responses to the wreck of the Exxon Valdez, the Woburn toxics litigation, coal mining regulation, endangered species litigation including the litigation up through the federal courts in the conflict between TVA's Tellico Dam project and the endangered snail darter fish. He has taught on seven law faculties, is the author of several dozen law review articles, and is the lead author of a national environmental law casebook, Plater et al., *Environmental Law & Policy: Nature, Law & Society*, (4th ed. 2010).

Ann Powers is a full-time faculty member of Pace Law School's Center for Environmental Legal Studies where she teaches a range of environmental courses, including a regulatory methods class based on the Clean Water Act. She is the co-author of *Introduction to Environmental Law: Cases and Materials on Water Pollution Control* (2008). Her scholarship includes articles on water pollution trading programs and citizen litigation. Prior to arriving at Pace she worked for a major regional environmental group, where she brought citizen suits under the Clean Water Act, and for the U.S. Department of Justice Environment and Natural Resources Division where she litigated Clean Water Act enforcement cases.

Melissa Powers is an Associate Professor of Law at Lewis & Clark Law School. She practiced environmental law for seven years and had a particular focus on cases under the Clean Water Act, including the proper scope of Clean Water Act Section 1369(b). She has taught environmental law classes since 2004 and taught administrative law for two years.

Gerald Torres is the Bryant Smith Chair in Law at the University of Texas at Austin. Professor Torres is the former president of the Association of American Law Schools (AALS). He served as deputy assistant attorney general for the Environment and Natural Resources Division of the U.S. Department of Justice in Washington, D.C., and as counsel to then U.S. attorney general Janet Reno. Professor Torres teaches courses in environmental and water law and has written widely on environmental topics.

Mary Christina Wood is the Philip H. Knight Professor and the Faculty Director of the Environmental and Natural Resources Law Program at University of Oregon School of Law. Professor Wood teaches natural resources and other environmental law courses. She is the co-author of a natural resources law text, and she has taught and published in the area for over 20 years.